

Level One Glossary Nivel Uno Glosario

Words and phrases are given in Spanish, followed by an English translation, and finally the location in the texts where they are first introduced, with both the Unit and page number in the combined text given. Related words and phrases are indented under the principal word in the phrase; conjugations of verbs are similarly indented under the infinitive of the verb, as well as being individually entered.

Ch/ch and *L/l* were considered separate letters in the Spanish alphabet until the 1990's, when the *Academia Real de la Lengua Española* (Royal Academy of the Spanish Language) ruled that they were to be treated as combinations of letters. In new dictionaries, *ch* is alphabetized under *c*; *ll* under *l*. Many dictionaries with the old alphabetization will doubtless still be in circulation for decades; and many Spanish-speakers who were educated before this change will still cling to the old way.

The following abbreviations are used:

f = feminine fam = familiar m = masculine n = neuter pl = plural sg = singular irr = irregular
(a) or (as) indicates the feminine alternative of nouns which can be of either gender.

Spanish word/phrase	English word/phrase	Unit
Aa		
a	to	1.1
	at	1.2
¿A cómo está el cambio?	What's the exchange rate?	3.1
a la vuelta	around the corner	5.1
al contrario	on the contrary	8.1
al mes	per month	7.1
a propósito	by the way	4.1
abrir	to open	8.2
adelante	straight ahead, forward, come in	2.1
pasar adelante	to come in, enter	9.1
adiós	goodbye	1.1
administrativo (a)	administrative	4.1
las afueras (f)(pl)	the outskirts, suburbs	7.1
la agencia	the agency	7.1
el agente, la agente	agent	7.1
el agua (f)	the water (for use of <i>e/</i> with feminine nouns, see notes to Unit 3)	3.1
ahí	there	2.1



ahora	now	3.1
ahora mismo	right now	3.1
por ahora	for now, at the present time	7.1
al (contraction of a + el)	to the	1.1
al contrario	on the (to the) contrary	8.1
al mes	per month, monthly	7.1
algo	anything, something	3.1
algo más	anything else, something more	3.1
almorzar	to lunch, to eat lunch	5.1
alquilar	to rent	7.1
allí	there, in that place	6.1
americano(a)	American (see text for usage)	2.1
el amigo, la amiga	the friend	7.1
amueblar	to furnish	7.1
amueblado	furnished	7.1
el anuncio	the announcement, the advertisement	7.1
el apartamento	the apartment	6.1
aprender	to learn	4.1
aprendió	(you)(he)(she) learned	4.3
aquél	that (over there)	7.1
aquella (f)	that (over there)	7.2
aquellos, aquellas	those (over there)	7.2
aquí	here	3.1
aquí tiene	here you are	3.1
arreglar	to fix, mend, arrange	9.1
arreglado (a)	fixed (up), arranged	9.1
el ascensor	the elevator	3.1
así	so, thus	8.1
el auto	the car, automobile	7.1
la avenida	the avenue	3.1
avisar	to notify, advise	5.1
avíseme	notify, advise me (command form)	5.1
el ayer	yesterday	4.1
ayudar	to help	6.1



Bb

bajar	to go down, to lower	2.1
baja	(you)(he)(she)(it) go(es) down	2.1
el baño	the bath, the bathroom	2.1
barato(a)	cheap, inexpensive	5.1
bastante	enough, quite a bit, plenty	5.1
beber	to drink	9.1
bebiendo	drinking	9.1
bien (adverb)	fine, well	1.1
está bien	that's fine, okay	1.1
el billete	the bill (money)	3.1
la boda	the wedding	9.1
bonito(a)	pretty	8.1
buen	good (adj with m nouns)	5.1
bueno (a)	good (adj)	1.1
buenas noches	good evening, good night	1.1
buenas tardes	good afternoon (noon until dark)	1.1
buenos días	good morning	1.1
buscar	to look for	6.1

Cc

la caja	the box, cashier's desk or cage	3.1
la cajera, el cajero	the cashier	3.1
la calle	the street	8.1
la cama	the bed	8.1
cambiar	to change, to exchange	3.1
cambiarme	to change myself, to change for me	3.1
cambiarse	to change (one)self	8.1
cambiarse de ropa	to change one's clothes	8.1
el cambio	the change, the exchange	3.1
el campo	the field, the country(side)	7.1
la cantidad	the quantity, the amount	7.1
caramba	gosh, darn	8.1
caro(a)	expensive, dear	8.1

la casa	the house	8.1
estás en tu casa	[you're in your house] (fam) make yourself at home	9.1
casar	to marry	5.1
casado(a) (adj)	married	5.1
casi	almost	4.1
el catorce	(the) fourteen	2.1
el centro	the center (of a city), downtown	2.1
cerca	near	3.1
cerca de	near (to)	3.1
el cerdo	the pork, the pig	6.1
la cerveza	the beer	6.1
el cheque	the check (bank check)	3.1
el chofer	the chauffeur, the driver	4.1
la chuleta	chop (cut of meat)	6.1
cien (adj)	hundred	2.1
las ciencias	the (physical) sciences	4.1
ciento (a)	(a) hundred	7.1
cincuenta	fifty	2.1
claro(a)	clear, light (color)	7.1
claro	of course	7.1
el coche	the car, the coach	7.1
la cocina	the kitchen	8.1
el colegio	the private school, academy	4.1
comer	to eat	6.1
comido	eaten	6.1
como	like, as	9.1
cómo (question or exclamation)	how	1.1
¿A cómo está el cambio?	What's the exchange (rate)?	3.1
¿Cómo le va?	How's it going (for you)?	1.1
¡Cómo no!	Certainly (How not!)	1.1
cómodo (a)	comfortable	8.1
comprar	to buy	9.1
con	with	1.1
con permiso	with (your permission), excuse me	1.1



conocer	to know (be acquainted with), to meet	1.1
encantado (m) de conocerla(f)	delighted (enchanted) to meet you	1.1
mucho gusto de conocerlo(m)	it's a pleasure (much pleasure) to meet you	1.1
contrario	contrary, opposite	8.1
al contrario	on (to) the contrary	8.1
convenir	to suit, to be appropriate	7.1
conviene	(it) suits, is appropriate	7.1
la cosa	the thing	4.1
costar	to cost	3.1
cuesta	(it) costs	3.1
creer	to believe, to think (something is true)	6.1
creer que sí	to think so (yes); to believe (it's) true	6.1
creo	(I) think, (I) believe	6.1
creo (see <i>creer</i>)		
el cuaderno	the notebook	2.1
cualquiera	whatever, whichever	5.1
cuándo	when (question or exclamation)	4.1
¿Desde cuándo?	Since when?	4.1
¿Cuánto?	How much?	2.1
¿Cuántos? ¿Cuántas?	How many?	2.1
cuarenta	forty	2.1
el cuarto	the room, the fourth, the quarter	3.1
cuatro	four	2.1
el cuba libre	rum & coke ("Free Cuba")	9.1
la cuenta	the bill, the account	6.1
cuesta (see <i>costar</i>)		

Chch The letter combination ch was previously considered a separate letter of the alphabet, pronounced "che". It is now considered a combination of letters, and alphabetized thus.

Dd

da (see *dar*)

dan (see *dar*)

dar	to give	2.1
da	(you)(he)(she)(it) give(s)	8.1
dan	they give	10.1
dar a la calle	to give to(ward) the street to face the street	8.1
dé	give (command)	2.1
deme	give me (command)	2.1
doy	(I) give, (I'll) give	4.1

das (see *dar*)

dé (see *dar*)

de	of, from	1.1
del (de + el)	of the, from the (m)	8.2
de nada	you're welcome (of, for nothing)	1.1
lo de...	the matter of...	9.1

deber	to owe, to need to, to be obliged to	4.1
debe ser	(you)(he)(she)(it) must be	8.1
debo	(I) owe, must, need to	4.1

decidir	to decide	9.1
decidido	decided	9.1

decir	to say, to tell	2.1
decirse	to say itself, to be said	2.1
dice	(you)(he)(she)(it) say(s), tell(s)	2.1
diga	say, tell (command)	4.1
dijeron	(you all)(they) said, told	4.1
querer decir	to mean (to want to say)	2.1

dejar	to leave, to let	8.1
dejarme	to leave me, to let me	8.1

demasiado(a)	too much	7.1
demasiados(as)	too many	7.1

deme (see *dar*)

de nada (see *de*)

el departamento the department, the apartment (Mex) 4.1

la derecha the right (direction-opposite of left) 2.1

desde since 4.1
¿Desde cuándo? Since when? 4.1



desear	to wish, to desire, to want	6.1
desea	(you)(he)(she) wish(es)	7.1
desean	(you-all)(they) wish	6.1
desocupar	to vacate, to make empty	6.1
desocupado(a)	vacant, empty, unoccupied	6.1
después	later, after(ward)	3.1
día	day	1.1
Buenos días.	Good Morning. (lit. "Good days)	1.1
dice (see <i>decir</i>)		
diecinueve	nineteen	2.1
dieciocho	eighteen	2.1
dieciséis	sixteen	2.1
diecisiete	seventeen	2.1
diez	ten	2.1
diga (see <i>decir</i>)		
dijeron (see <i>decir</i>)		
dispensar	to excuse, to pardon	1.1
dispéñeme	excuse me, pardon me	1.1
doce	twelve	2.1
el dólar	the dollar	3.1
¿dónde?	where	2.1
el dormitorio	the bedroom	8.1
dos	two	2.1
doscientos, doscientas	two hundred	2.1

Ee

el edificio	the building	7.1
el	the (m)	1.1
la	the (f)	1.1
los, las	the (pl)	2.1
al (a + l)	to the (m)	1.1
él	he	4.1
ella	she	4.1
ellos, ellas	they	4.1
la embajada	the Embassy	2.1
en	in	2.1

en	on	3.1
en	at	4.1
en realidad	actually, in reality	8.1
encantar	to enchant, to delight	1.1
encantado(a)	enchanted, delighted	1.1
encantado (m) de conocerla (f)	enchanted to meet you	1.1
encontrar	to find	6.1
la ensalada	the salad	6.1
entonces	then	3.1
la entrada	the entrance	3.1
eres (see <i>ser</i>)		
es (see <i>ser</i>)		
ese	that	7.1
escribir	to write	8.1
el escritorio	the desk	5.1
la escuela	the school	4.1
eso, esa	that	2.1
el español	the Spanish language the Spaniard (m)	2.1
esperar	to hope, to wait for, to expect	8.1
espero	I('ll) wait, I('ll) expect, I('ll) hope	8.1
esperando (see <i>esperar</i>)		
esta (see <i>éste</i>)		
están (see <i>estar</i>)		
el estado	the state, the condition	4.1
Los Estados Unidos	The United States	4.1
están (see <i>estar</i>)		
estar	to be	1.1
está	(you) are; (he)(she)(it) is	1.1
están	(you-all)(they) are	2.1
estás	(you) are (fam)	4.2
estoy	(I) am	1.1
está bien	that's fine, okay	1.1
estás en tu casa	make yourself at home (fam)	9.1
estás (see <i>estar</i>)		
este, esta	this	3.1
esta noche	tonight (this night)	8.1
esto (n)	this	2.1



estoy (see <i>estar</i>)		
estudiar	to study	9.1
excelente	excellent	4.1

Ff

fácil	easy	6.1
la familia	the family	5.1
el favor	the favor	2.1
por favor	please (as a favor)	2.1
la fecha	the date (calendar)	9.1
el flan	the custard (dessert)	6.1
la foto	the photo, photograph	9.1
	<i>la foto</i> is feminine, despite ending in "o", because it's an abbreviation for <i>la fotografía</i>	

Gg

el gas	the gas (not gasoline, but natural gas propane, etc., carbonation (soft drinks)	7.1
gracias	thanks	1.1
muchas gracias	thanks a lot, many thanks	1.1
grande	big, great	7.1
gustar	to please, to be likeable	3.1
me, te, le, nos gusta...	I, you(fam), you/he/she, we like...	3.1
gusto	pleasure	1.1
mucho gusto de conocerlo(m)	glad (much pleasure) to meet you	1.1
tanto gusto de conocerlo	pleased (what a pleasure) to meet you	4.1

Hh

haber	irregular verb normally used only as an auxiliary verb meaning "to have". Also used (3d p sg) <i>hay</i> to mean "there is", "there are"	1.1 9.2
ha	(you) have; (he)(she)(it) has	9.2
han	(you-all)(they) have	9.2
has	(you) (fam) have	9.2
hay	there is, there are	1.1
he	I have	6.1
hemos	we have	9.1
hay que	it's necessary to	3.1
no hay de que	you're welcome, it's nothing	1.1
la habitación	the room (for people)	8.1
hablar	to speak, to talk	4.1
habla	(you) speak, (he)(she) speaks	4.1
hablo	(I) speak	4.1
hacer	to do, to make	9.1
hace	(you) do, make; (he)(she)(it) does, makes	9.1
el hambre (f) [el for pronunciation reasons]	the hunger (takes feminine endings)	5.1
tener hambre	to be hungry	5.1
han (see <i>haber</i>)		
has (see <i>haber</i>)		
hasta	until	1.1
hasta luego	so long (until later)	1.1
hasta mañana	see you tomorrow, until tomorrow	1.1
hay (see <i>haber</i>)		
hay que (see <i>haber</i>)		
he (see <i>haber</i>)		
hemos (see <i>haber</i>)		
el hombre	the man	9.1
la hora	the hour, the time	5.1
el hotel	the hotel	2.1

Ii

la idea	the idea	9.1
igual, igual a	equal, the same as	1.1
igualito	exactly the same as	9.1
igualmente	equally, likewise	1.1
incluir	to include	7.1
incluido	included	7.1
la independencia	the independence	3.1
la información	the information	3.1
el inglés	the English language, Englishman	2.1
ir	to go	1.1
va	(you) go, (he)(she)(it) goes	1.1
vamos	we go, we'll go, let's go	5.1
van	(you-all)(they) go	8.1
vas	you (fam) go, you'll go	6.1
¿Cómo le va?	How's it going (for) you?	1.1
la izquierda	the left	2.1

Jj

el jamón	the ham	6.1
juntos(as) pl	together	5

Kk

The letter “k” appears very rarely in Spanish, usually only in foreign words. About the only words in common usage in Spanish that start with “k” are words referring to the metric system (*el kilómetro, el kilogramo*, etc.). In addition, *el kinder* (for kindergarten) has crept into common Spanish usage.

Ll

la (see <i>e/</i>)		
el lápiz	the pencil	2.1
le	(to) you, (to) him, to her	1.1

la lechuga	the lettuce	6.1
la legumbre	the vegetable	6.1
lejos	far, distant	3.1
la lengua	the language, the tongue	4.1
el libro	the book	2.1
lo	the (cannot appear alone)	1.1
lo de	the matter of, about	9.1
llamo (see <i>llamar</i>)		
la llave	the key	7.1
llevar	to take, to carry	2.1
lleve	he, she, you (may) carry (subjunctive)	1.1
lléveme	take me (command)	2.1
llévenos	take us (command)	2.1
lleve (see <i>llevar</i>)		
lo, la	you, it	1.1
lo, la	him, her	4.1
la luz	the light	7.1

Llll (note: What used to be the separate letter double l (ll) is now treated as just a double “l”, and will be found alphabetized thus in new dictionaries.)

Mm

malo(a)	bad	8.1
mal	bad(ly)	8.1
la mañana	tomorrow, the morning	1.1
hasta mañana	see you tomorrow, until tomorrow	1.1
más	more	3.1
¿Algo más?	Anything else? Something more?	3.1
menos	less, minus	3.1
el mes	the month	7.1
al mes	per month, monthly	7.1
la mesa	the table	2.1
el mesero	the waiter	6.1
mi	my	4.1



mí	me	6.1
el mil	the thousand	2.1
el millón	the million	8.1
el mineral	the mineral	3.1
mío	mine (m)	4.1
mismo(a)	same	3.1
ahora mismo	right now	3.1
la moneda	the coin	3.1
el movimiento	the movement, the activity	4.1
la muchacha	the girl	9.1
mucho(a)	much, a lot	1.1
muchos(as)	many	1.1
muchas gracias	thanks a lot, (many thanks)	1.1
mucho gusto de conocerlo	glad (much pleasure) to meet you (m)	1.1
muchísimo(a)	very much	5.1
mudar	to move	8.1
mudarse de casa	to move (change houses)	8.1
el mueble	(piece of) furniture	7.1
sin muebles	unfurnished	7.1

Nn

necesitar	to need	3.1
necesito	(I) need	9.1
necesita	(you) need, (he)(she)(it) needs	3.1
necesite	need (subj)	5.1
ni	nor (or)	7.1
la noche	the night, the evening	
esta noche	tonight, this night	8.1
el nombre	the name	4.1
nos	us, ourselves	2.1
nosotros(as)	we, us	4.1
novcientos	nine hundred	2.1
noventa	ninety	2.1
el novio, la novia	the sweetheart, fiancée (person engaged to be married) (groom, bride)	9.1
nuestro(a)	our(s)	9.1
nueve	nine	2.1

Oo

o	or (changes to u preceding words beginning with o)	2.1
ocupar	to occupy, to use	4.1
ocupado	busy, occupied	4.1
ochenta	eighty	2.1
ocho	eight	2.1
once	eleven	2.1
el otro, la otra	the other	2.1
oro, otra	another	2.1
otra vez	again	2.1
oye (see <i>oir</i>)		

Pp

para	for, for the benefit of	6.1
84		
parecer	to seem	5.1
¿Qué le parece?	What do you think?	6.1
	How does it seem to you?	
¿Le parece bien?	Is it okay with you?	5.1
	Does it seem good to you?	
la parte	the part	5.1
pasar	to pass, to hand (to)	2.1
páseme	pass me (command)	2.1
pasar adelante	to come in, to go ahead,	9.1
pasar por...	to come by for..., to pass by for...	8.1
el patio	the yard, the courtyard, the patio	8.1
pensar	to think, to plan	6.1
pienso	I think, I plan, I intend	6.1
el perdón	the pardon	2.1
Perdón.	Excuse me.	2.1
el periódico	the newspaper, the periodical	7.1
pero	but	4.1
el peso	the Peso	3.1
pienso (see <i>pensar</i>)		
el piso	the floor	3.1



la pluma	the pen	2.1
poco(a)	little (amount)	4.1
poder	to be able	3.1
puede	(you)(he)(she)(it) can	3.1
puedo	(I) can	6.1
por	for, in exchange for, by, through, during	2.1
por ahora	for now, at the moment	7.1
por favor	please (for a favor)	2.1
el postre	the dessert (the after)	6.1
practicar	to practice	4.1
el precio	the price	8.1
presentar	to present, to introduce	1.1
primero(a)	first	3.1
primer	first (w/masculine nouns)	3.1
probar	to try, to taste	6.1
probamos	we('ll) try	6.1
pronto	soon	9.1
pronunciar	to pronounce	4.1
pronounce	(you) pronounce, (he)(she) pronounces	4.1
la propina	the tip	4.1
el propósito	the purpose	4.1
a propósito	by the way (to the purpose)	4.1
puede (see <i>poder</i>)		
puedo (see <i>poder</i>)		

Qq

que	that, who, whom	7.1
hay que	one has to, it's necessary to	3.1
tener que	to have to	8.1
No hay de qué.	You're welcome. It's nothing.	1.1
qué	what, how (in exclamations or questions)	1.1
¿Porqué?	Why? (For what?)	7.1
¿Qué tal.....?	¿How was.....?	4.1
¿Que le parece.....?	What do you say that.....?	6.1
	How does it seem to you that....?	
¿Qué te pasa?	What's wrong with you?	7.1

querer	to want, to like, to love	
quiere	(you) want, (he)(she)(it) wants	2.1
quieren	(you-all)(they) want	6.1
quieres	(you) want (fam)	6.1
quiero	(I) want	1.1
querer decir	to mean (to want to say)	2.1
quién	who (in questions)	9.1
quiere (see <i>querer</i>)		
quieren (see <i>querer</i>)		
quieres (see <i>querer</i>)		
quiero (see <i>querer</i>)		
quince	fifteen	2.1
quinientos	five hundred	2.1

Rr

la razón	the reason, the right (correct)	6.1
tener razón	to be right, (to have reason)	6.1
la realidad	the reality	8.1
en realidad	actually, in reality	8.1
realmente (see <i>real</i>)		
recordar	to remember	8.1
recuerdo	I('ll) remember	8.1
repetir	to repeat	2.1
repita	repeat, say it again (command)	2.1
el restorán (el restaurante)	the restaurant	5.1
la ropa	the clothes, the clothing	8.1

Ss

el sábado	Saturday	10.1
la sala	the living room	8.1
el sandwich	the sandwich	6.1
se	(your)(him)(her)self, (your)(them) selves	2.1
el secretario, la secretaria	the secretary	9.1
seis	six	2.1
la semana	the week	8.1

sentar	to sit, to seat	2.1
sienta	sit (fam command)	9.1
siente	sit (command)	2.1
sentarse	to sit (oneself) down	2.1
sentir	to regret, to feel	1.1
siento	(I) regret, (I) feel	1.1
sentir lo mucho	to be very sorry (about) something	1.1
el señor	mister, sir, the gentleman	1.1
la señora	ma'am, Mrs., the (married) lady	1.1
la señorita	Miss, the (unmarried) lady	1.1
ser	to be	2.1
eres	(you) are (fam)	5.1
es	(it) is	2.1
serían	(you all)(they) would be	4.1
son	(you all)(they) are	4.1
soy	(I) am	5.1
debe ser	must be, probably is (are)	8.1
serían (see <i>ser</i>)		
sesenta	sixty	2.1
setecientos	seven hundred	2.1
setenta	seventy	2.1
si	if	6.1
sí	yes	2.1
creer que sí	to think so, to believe to be true	6.1
siempre	always	4.1
siente (see <i>sentar</i>)		
siento (see <i>sentar</i>)		
siete	seven	2.1
la silla	the chair	2.1
sin	without	7.1
sin muebles	unfurnished, without furniture(s)	7.1
la soda	the soda, the soft drink, the pop	9.1
el sofá	the sofa, the couch	8.1
el sofá cama	the sofa-bed	8.1
sólo	only	7.1
soltero (a)	unmarried person	5.1
somos (see <i>ser</i>)		
son (see <i>ser</i>)		
la sopa	the soup	6.1

soy (see <i>ser</i>)		
su	your, his, her, its, their	5.1
subir	to go up, to rise, to raise	2.1
súbamela	bring it up to me (command)	3.1
el suyo, la suya	your, his, hers, their's, it's (sg & pl)	5.1

Tt

también	also, too	5.1
tanto (a)	much, a lot	4.1
Tanto gusto de conocerlo.	Much (a lot of) pleasure to meet you.	4.1
tarde, la tarde	late, the afternoon	1.1
el taxi	the taxi	3.1
te	you, (to) you (fam)	6.1, 9.1
tenemos (see <i>tener</i>)		
tener	to have, to possess	2.1
tener hambre	to be hungry	5.1
tener que	to have to	8.1
tener razón	to be right	6.1
tengo	(I) have	2.1
tiene	(you) have, (he)(she)(it) has	2.1
aquí tiene	here you are, here you have	3.1
	here is, here are	7.1
tienes	(you) have (fam)	6.1
tengo (see <i>tener</i>)		
ti	you (fam)	8.1
tiene (see <i>tener</i>)		
todavía	yet, still	9.1
todo (a)	all	9.1
tomar	to take, to drink	3.1
el tomate	the tomato	6.1
trabajar	to work	4.1
trabajando	working	9.1
traducir	to translate	2.1
traduzca	translate (command)	2.1
traer	to bring	6.1
traiga	bring (command)	6.1
tráigame	bring me (command)	6.1



tratar	to treat	6.1
tratamos	we('ll) treat	6.1
tratarse de	to address as (to treat of...)	6.1
trece	thirteen	2.1
treinta	thirty	2.1
tres	three	2.1
tu	your (fam)	9.1
tú	you (fam)	4.1
el tuyo, la tuya	your(s) (fam)	9.1

Uu

unido(a)	united	4.1
unir	to unite	4.1
uno(a)	one	2.1
un(a)	a, an	3.1
un	a, an (m)	2.1
unos(as)	some, a few	3.1

Vv

va (see <i>ir</i>)		
vamos (see <i>ir</i>)		
van (see <i>ir</i>)		
vas (see <i>ir</i>)		
vayas (see <i>ir</i>)		
veamos (see <i>ver</i>)		
el vecino, la vecina	the neighbor	8.1
veinte	twenty	2.1
veintiuno	twenty one	2.1
venir	to come	5.1
vienes	you come (fam)	8.1
vino	(you)(he)(she)(it) came	5.1

ver	to see, to look at	6.1
veamos	let's see, let's look at	6.1
la vez	the time, the turn	2.1
otra vez	again, another time	2.1
el viaje	the trip	4.1
el viajero	the traveler	3.1
el viejo	the old (man), old (adj)	7.1
vienes (see <i>venir</i>)		
vino (see <i>venir</i>)		
el vino	the wine	6.1
la vista	the view	8.1
vivir	to live	6.1
volver	to return	9.1
volvemos	we('ll) return	9.1
volvemos (see <i>volver</i>)		
voy (see <i>ir</i>)		
la vuelta	the turn	5.1
a la vuelta	around the corner (at the turn)	5.1

Ww

el whiskey, el whisky	the whiskey, the whisky	9.1
-----------------------	-------------------------	-----

Ww is another letter that is seldom employed in Spanish except in foreign words. Connoisseurs will, of course, recognize the different spellings of the word: whiskey is American (bourbon, rye), and whisky is British (scotch, irish). That's just a bit pedantic!

Xx

Another letter similar in usage to Kk and Ww.

Yy

y	and (spelled e when it precedes a word that begins with an “i” sound)	3.1
yo	I	4.2

Zz

There are quite a few Spanish words that begin with Zz; they’ll be coming later.

While we hope this glossary will be helpful to you, when you venture beyond the limited vocabulary contained in the program, a good dictionary becomes an indispensable tool. We recommend three dictionaries, in different levels of completeness--and in different price ranges. For details, as well as other useful books, music cd’s, and videos, see our website: <http://www.Platiquemos-LetsTalk.com>

