

1. Abrir-to open
2. Agarrar-to grab, hold
3. Aguantar-to put up with, tolerate, endure
4. Alcanzar-to reach
5. Alejar-move away, distance; alejarse-to move (oneself) away from; alejado de-away from
6. Andar-to walk/amble
7. Apagar-to put out, turn off
8. Aparecer-to appear, show up; parecer-to seem/look like
9. Aportar-to contribute, provide, put in, produce
10. Apreciar-to value; apreciado/a-valued
11. Atraer-to attract
12. Ayunar-to fast; en ayunas-fasting; desayunar-to (eat) breakfast
13. Caber-to fit
14. Cargar-to carry
15. Cocer-to cook
16. Coger-to grab, pick up, hold, be detained, (vulgar: Latin Am.- fuck)
17. Congelar-to freeze, be cold, suspend; la congelación-freezing (of)
18. Conocer-to meet, be familiar with
19. Conseguir-to get, achieve, obtain
20. Construir-to build
21. Continuar-to continue
22. Convencer-to convince
23. Cortar-to cut
24. Crear-to create
25. Crecer-to grow, rise (river), wax (moon), swell, expand
26. Creer-to believe
27. Cumplir-to become, reach, carry out, complete
28. Dañar-to damage
29. Dar-to give; Darse-to give oneself; Darse cuenta de-to be/become aware of
30. Decir-to say
31. Decir-to say
32. Despertarse-to wake up (oneself); Despertar-to awaken, arouse
33. Destruir-to destroy
34. Distribuir-to distribute
35. Doler-to hurt
36. Dormir-to sleep
37. Echar- to pour, chase out, throw out, expel
38. Elaborar-to make, prepare, produce, manufacture
39. Enterar-to inform, advise, notify; Enterarse-to become aware of, notice, realize
40. Enterrar-to bury, entomb
41. Escoger-to choose
42. Escribir-to write
43. Escuchar-to listen to
44. Establecer-to establish, lay down, found, set up; Establecerse-establish oneself (refl)
45. Estar-to be
46. Extraer-to extract, pull out, remove
47. Fijar-to attach, affix, fasten, pay attention to; Fijarse-to fixate (on), focus on, stare at

- 48. Guiar-to guide
- 49. Gustar-to be pleasing to
- 50. Haber-to be/to exist
- 51. Hablar-to talk/speak
- 52. Hacer-to do/to make
- 53. Hervir-to boil

HUMAN PATH CORE VERB LIST

- 54. Ir -to go
- 55. Leer-to read
- 56. Llegar-to arrive
- 57. Llenar-to fill
- 58. Llevar-to take
- 59. Mentir-to lie
- 60. Meter-to put in; fig-get into (interested in); Meterse-to put oneself in, go inside, meddle
- 61. Mirar-to look
- 62. Moler-to grind, mil
- 63. Morir-to die
- 64. Nacer-to be born, rise
- 65. Oír-to hear
- 66. Pensar-to think
- 67. Pisar-to step
- 68. Poder-to be able to
- 69. Poner-to put
- 70. Preferir-to prefer
- 71. Prender-to fasten, attach turn on; desprender-come off, become detached
- 72. Prestar-to lend, give, provide; Prestarse-to volunteer, lend oneself, offer
- 73. Procurar-to obtain
- 74. Producir-to produce
- 75. Querer-to want
- 76. Realizar-to accomplish, complete, fulfill, carry out, put into effect
- 77. Rechazar-reject, repel, keep out
- 78. Regar-to wáter, regadío-irrigation
- 79. Reír(se)-to laugh
- 80. Remojar-to soak, steep; remojando-wetting
- 81. Retoñar-to sprout, sprout out
- 82. Retrasar-to postpone, delay; el retraso-delay, underdevelopment, retardation
- 83. Rociar-to spray, sprinkle
- 84. Romper-to break
- 85. Saber-to know
- 86. Seguir-to follow
- 87. Sentirse-to feel (oneself); ill, good, etc.; Sentir-to regret, feel emotionally
- 88. Ser-to be
- 89. Sobrepasar-to surpass, overtake
- 90. Soler-to be in the habit of, usually do something; suele-(it) usually, customarily
- 91. Soñar-to dream
- 92. Sugerir-to suggest, hint; se sugiere-(it) is recommended
- 93. Superar-to lead, exceed, overcome
- 94. Tener-to have
- 95. Tomar-to take, drink

- 96. Torcer-to twist
- 97. Traer-to bring
- 98. Venir-to come
- 99. Ver-to see
- 100. Vivir-to live
- 101. Volver-come back, return, begin again; volverse-to turn, go become-volverse loco-to go crazy

Classes and examples of present tense stem changing irregulars:

Poder: (Copied from Gram notes: p. 30)

The Present Tense of o ⇒ ue Stem-changing Verbs

The Present Tense of <i>poder</i> (to be able, can)			
singular		plural	
yo tú Ud. } él ella }	puedo puedes puede	nosotros/as vosotros/as Uds. } ellos ellas }	podemos podéis pueden

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION: Here are other o ⇒ ue stem-changing verbs. Costar is introduced in this lesson. The chart gives you verbs that will be introduced later in the course. Remember that **ADDITIONAL INFORMATION** is just that: the information is additional and needs not be learned, nor will it be tested at this time.

acordar	<i>to agree (upon)</i>	llover	<i>to rain</i>
acostar	<i>to put to bed</i>	mostrar	<i>to show</i>
almorzar	<i>to have lunch</i>	morir	<i>to die</i>
aprobar	<i>to approve</i>	mover	<i>to move</i>
contar	<i>to count/tell/relate</i>	probar	<i>to prove/taste/try on</i>
costar	<i>to cost</i>	recordar	<i>to remember/remind</i>
devolver	<i>to return/give back</i>	rogar	<i>to beg/plead</i>
doler	<i>to ache</i>	sonar	<i>to sound</i>
dormir	<i>to sleep</i>	soñar	<i>to dream</i>
encontrar	<i>to encounter/find</i>	volar	<i>to fly</i>
envolver	<i>to wrap</i>	volver	<i>to return</i>

The Present Tense of e ⇒ ie Stem-changing Verbs

The Present Tense of <i>querer</i> (to want, to wish)			
singular		plural	
yo	quiero	nosotros/as	queremos
tú	quieres	vosotros/as	queréis
Ud.	quiere	Uds.	quieren
él		ellos	
ella		ellas	

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION: Here are other e ⇒ ie stem-changing verbs. **Cerrar** is introduced in this lesson. The chart also gives you verbs that will be introduced later in the course.

cerrar	<i>to close</i>	negar	<i>to deny</i>
comenzar	<i>to begin/start</i>	pensar	<i>to think</i>
despertar	<i>to awaken</i>	perder	<i>to lose</i>
defender	<i>to defend</i>	preferir	<i>to prefer</i>
divertirse	<i>to have a good time</i>	recomendar	<i>to recommend</i>
empezar	<i>to begin/start</i>	sentar	<i>to sit</i>
entender	<i>to understand</i>	sentir	<i>to feel</i>
mentir	<i>to lie</i>	sugerir	<i>to suggest</i>

The Present Tense of e ⇒ i Stem-changing Verbs

Notice that changes occur in all persons except **nosotros/as** and **vosotros/as**.

The Present Tense of <i>decir</i> (to say)			
singular		plural	
yo	digo	nosotros/as	decimos
tú	dices	vosotros/as	decís
Ud.	dice	Uds.	dicen
él		ellos	
ella		ellas	

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION: Here are other e ⇒ i stem-changing verbs. *Pedir* is introduced in this lesson. The chart also gives you verbs that will be introduced later in the course.

conseguir	<i>to obtain</i>	reír	<i>to laugh</i>
despedir	<i>to say good-bye</i>	repetir	<i>to repeat</i>
desvestir	<i>to undress</i>	seguir	<i>to follow/continue</i>
freír	<i>to fry</i>	servir	<i>to serve</i>
medir	<i>to measure</i>	sonreír	<i>to smile</i>
pedir	<i>to ask/request</i>	vestir	<i>to dress</i>

The Present Tense of *dar* (to give)

singular		plural	
yo	doy	nosotros/as	damos
tú	das	vosotros/as	dais
Ud.	} da	Uds.	} dan
él		ellos	
ella		ellas	

NOTE: the verb **dar** is generally used with indirect object pronouns:

El te da la cuenta. *He gives you the bill. (to you)*

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION: **dar** is an all-purpose verb in Spanish. It is used in many idiomatic expressions. Here are some:

dar una fiesta	<i>to give a party</i>
dar una película	<i>to show a movie</i>
dar un paseo	<i>to take a stroll</i>
dar la mano	<i>to shake hands</i>
dar de beber	<i>to give something to drink (to a person or an animal)</i>
dar de comer	<i>to feed (a person or an animal)</i>